



Alliance UniChem

# Interim results announcement

## Six months ended 30 June 2003

30 July 2003

# Regulatory statements



Alliance UniChem

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# Highlights



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- **Strong financial performance**
  - Results driven by organic growth
  - Maintained our consistent track record of growth in earnings
  - All wholesale businesses achieved market share gains except Italy
  - All retailing businesses growing operating margins except Italy
  - Strong cash generation (after timing distortions in 2002)
  - Stable financing ratios in gearing and interest cover
- **Continued development of the Group**
  - Successful commercial management of slowing European markets
  - No material impact expected from slightly more rigorous regulatory environment
  - OFT regulatory uncertainty resolved favourably
  - Maintained conservative approach to returns criteria in quiet period for acquisitions

# 2003 Interim financial performance



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- **Highlights**
- **Divisional performance**
- **Cashflow & balance sheet**

# Financial highlights

six months ended 30 June



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in £'millions

	<u>2003</u>	<u>2002**</u>	<u>Change</u>
<b>Turnover</b>	<b>4,437.0</b>	<b>3,895.2</b>	<b>+ 13.9%</b>
<b>Profit before tax *</b>	<b>95.8</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>+ 14.5%</b>
<b>Diluted EPS *</b>	<b>19.1p</b>	<b>17.3p</b>	<b>+ 10.4%</b>
<b>Dividend per share</b>	<b>5.7p</b>	<b>5.2p</b>	<b>+ 9.6%</b>

\* before amortisation of intangible assets

\*\*restated for adoption of FRS17 "Retirement benefits"

Exchange Rate: 2003 = €1.462 / £ : 2002 = €1.610 / £

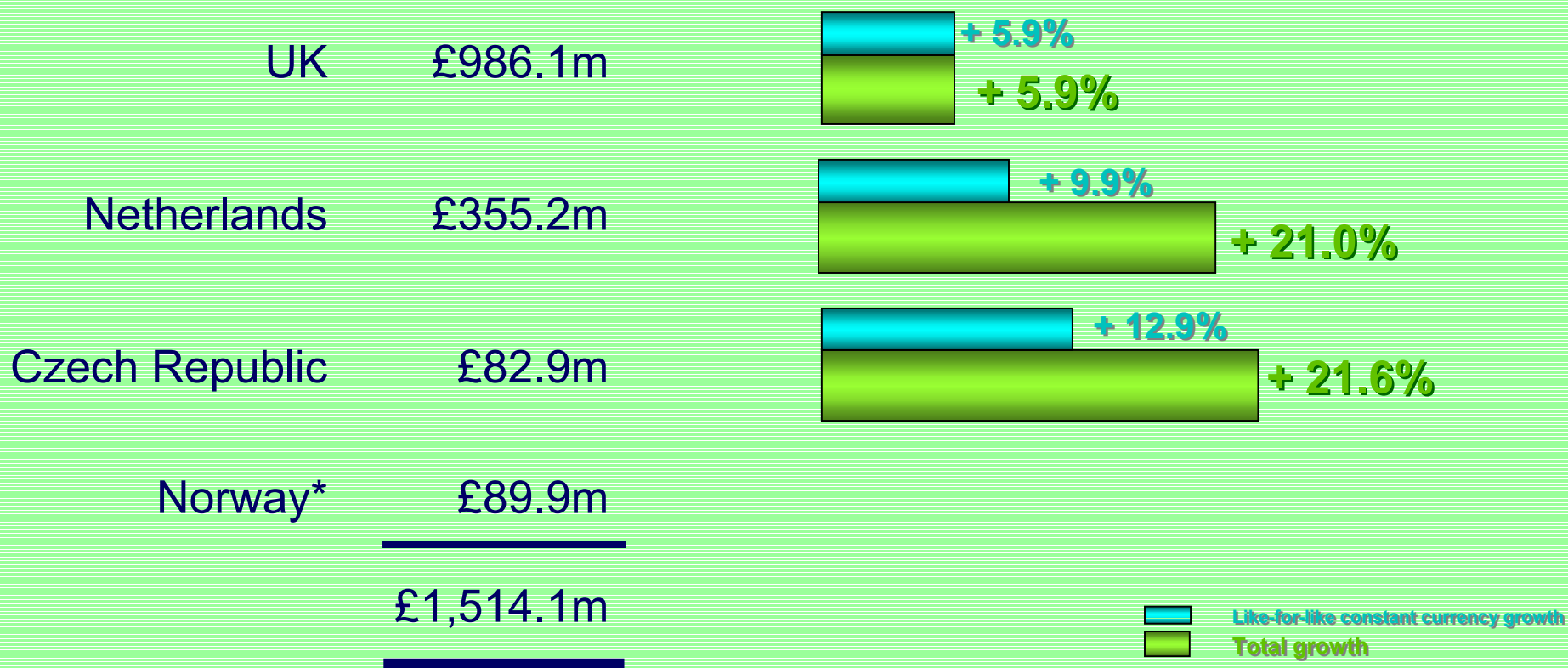
# Wholesale – Northern Europe

six months ended 30 June 2003



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**Turnover + 17.1%** (Like-for-like constant currency + 7.5%)



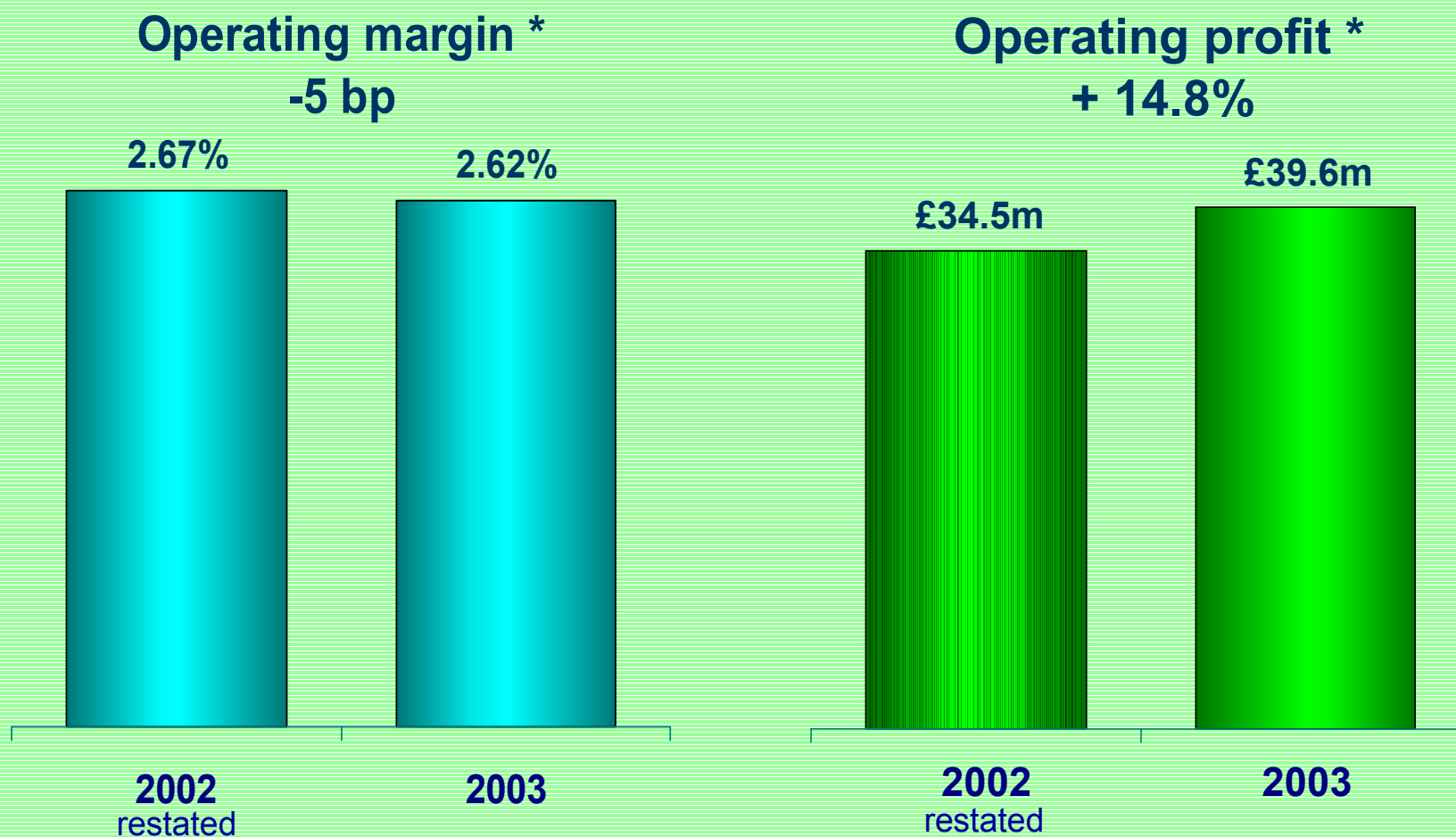
\* Norway acquired June 2002

# Wholesale – Northern Europe

six months ended 30 June



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\* before amortisation of intangible assets

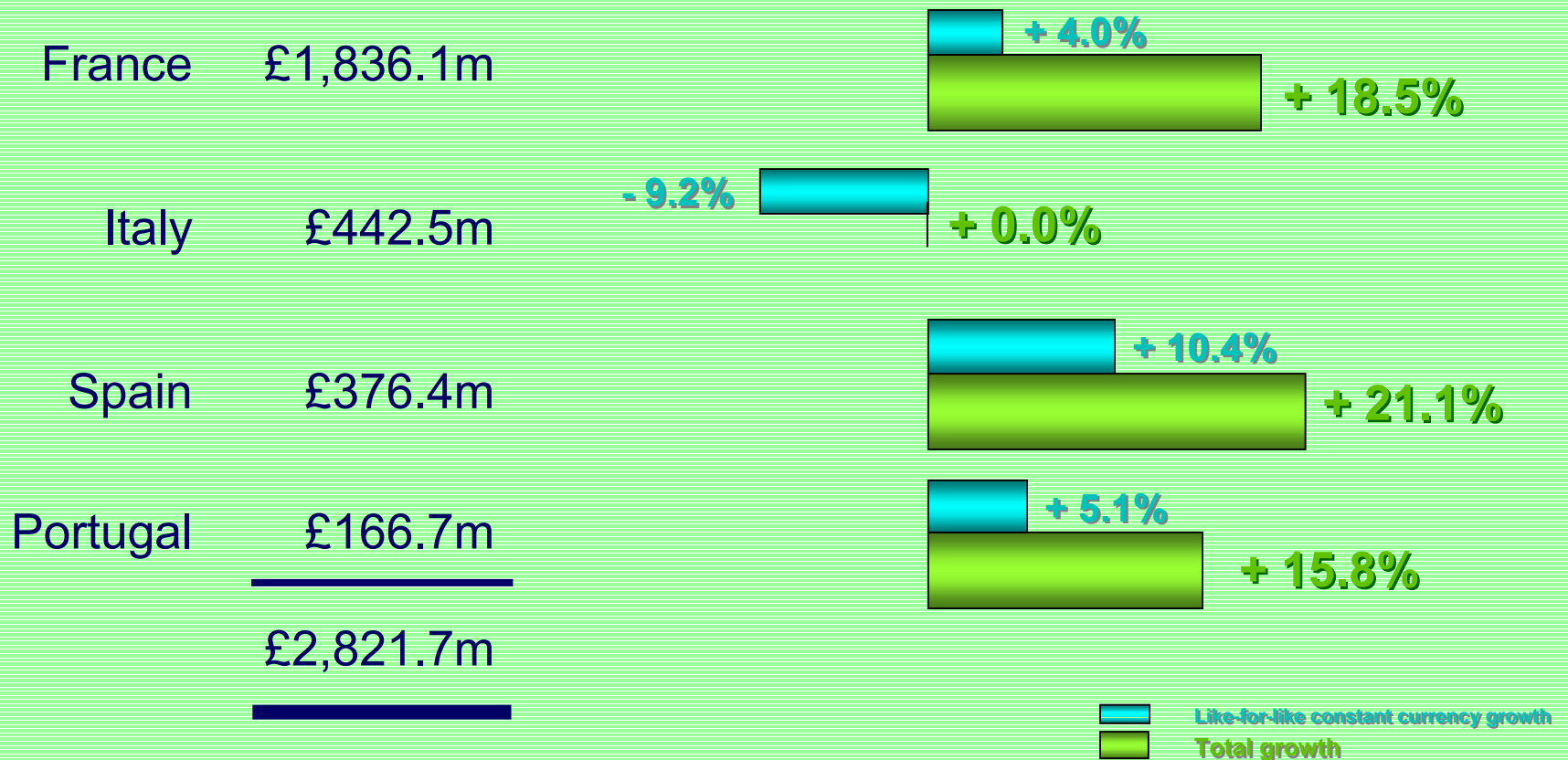
# Wholesale – Southern Europe

six months ended 30 June 2003



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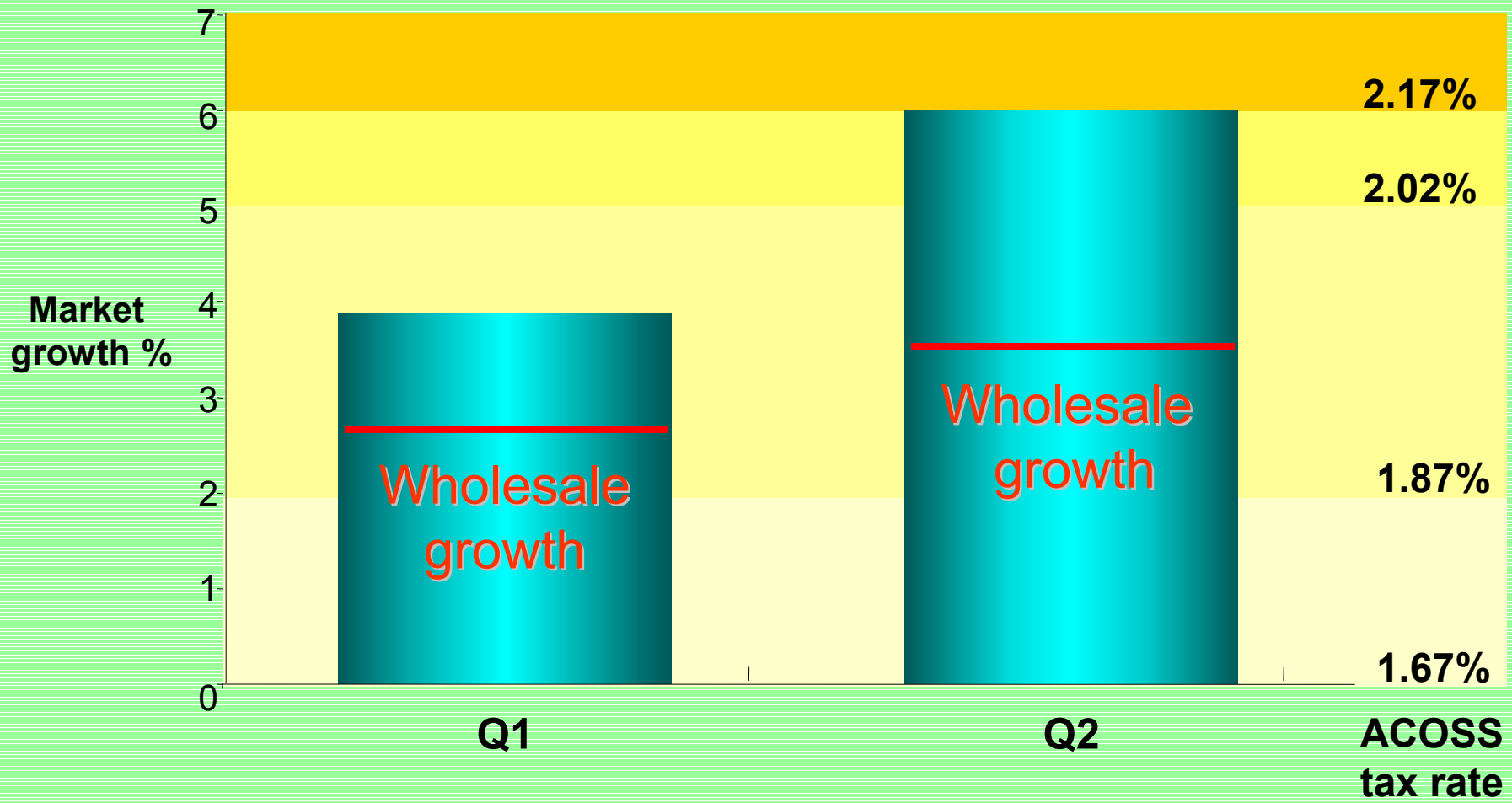
**Turnover + 15.3%** (Like-for-like constant currency + 3.5%)



# France – market growth



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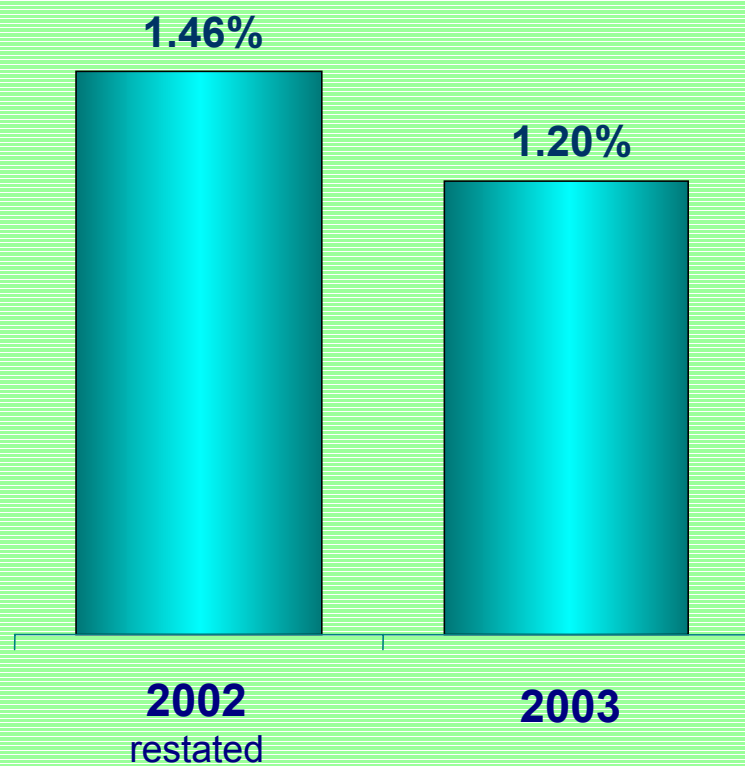
# Wholesale – Southern Europe

six months ended 30 June

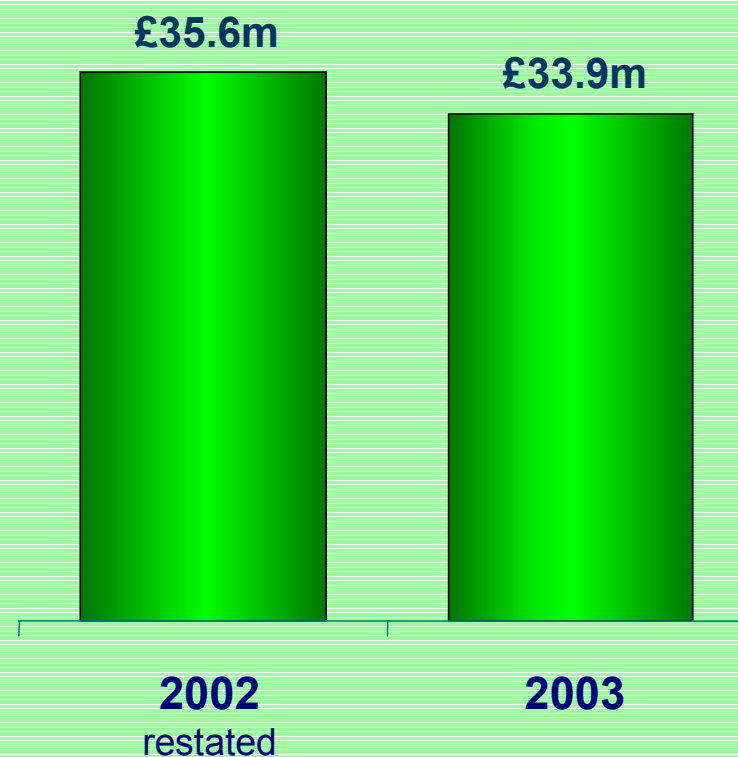


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**Operating margin \***  
**-26bp**



**Operating profit \***  
**- 4.8%**



\* before amortisation of intangible assets

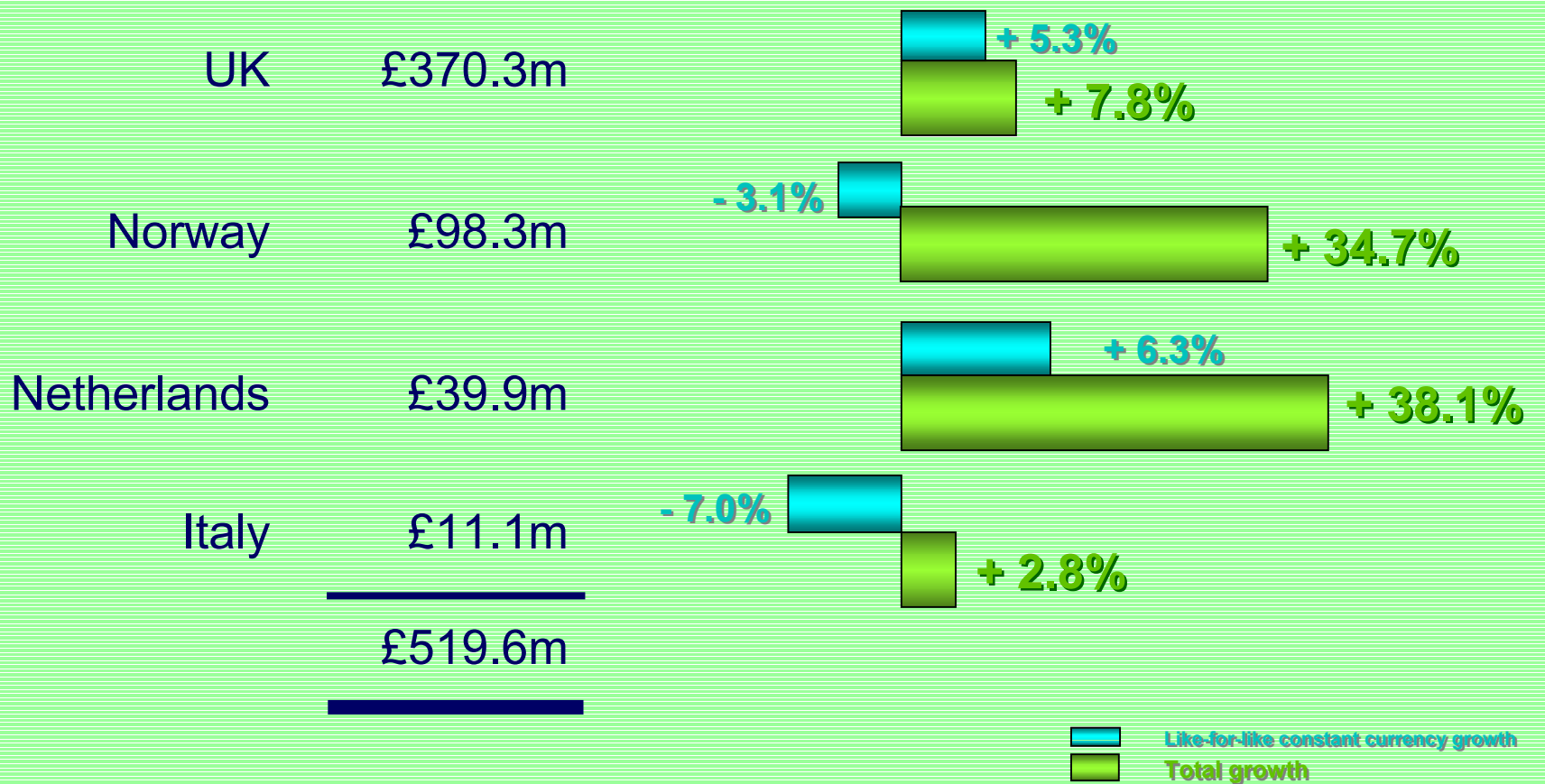
# Retail

six months ended 30 June 2003



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**Turnover + 13.9%** (Like-for-like constant currency + 3.5%)



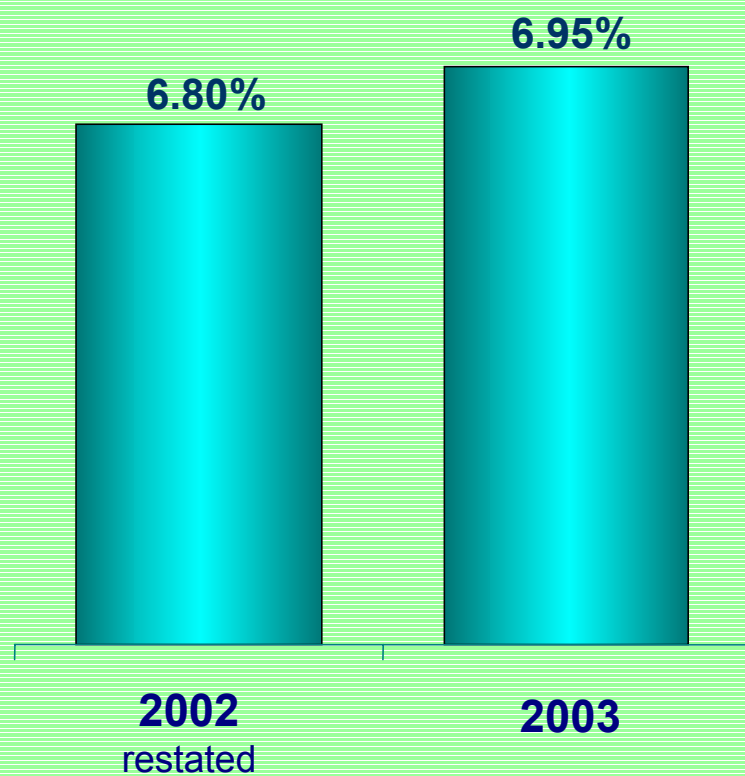
# Retail

six months ended 30 June

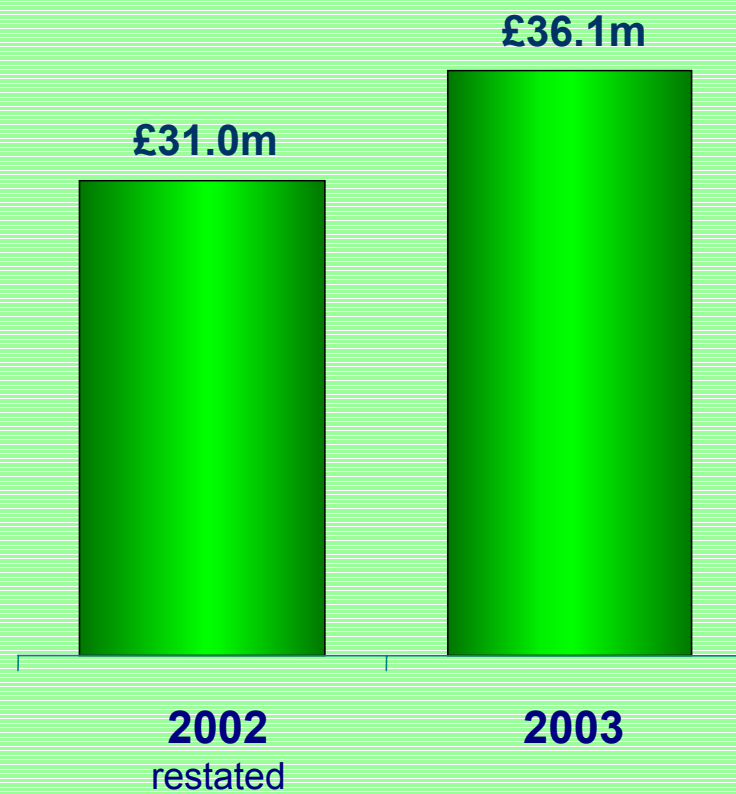


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**Operating margin \***  
**+15bp**



**Operating profit \***  
**+16.5%**



\* before amortisation of intangible assets

# Associates

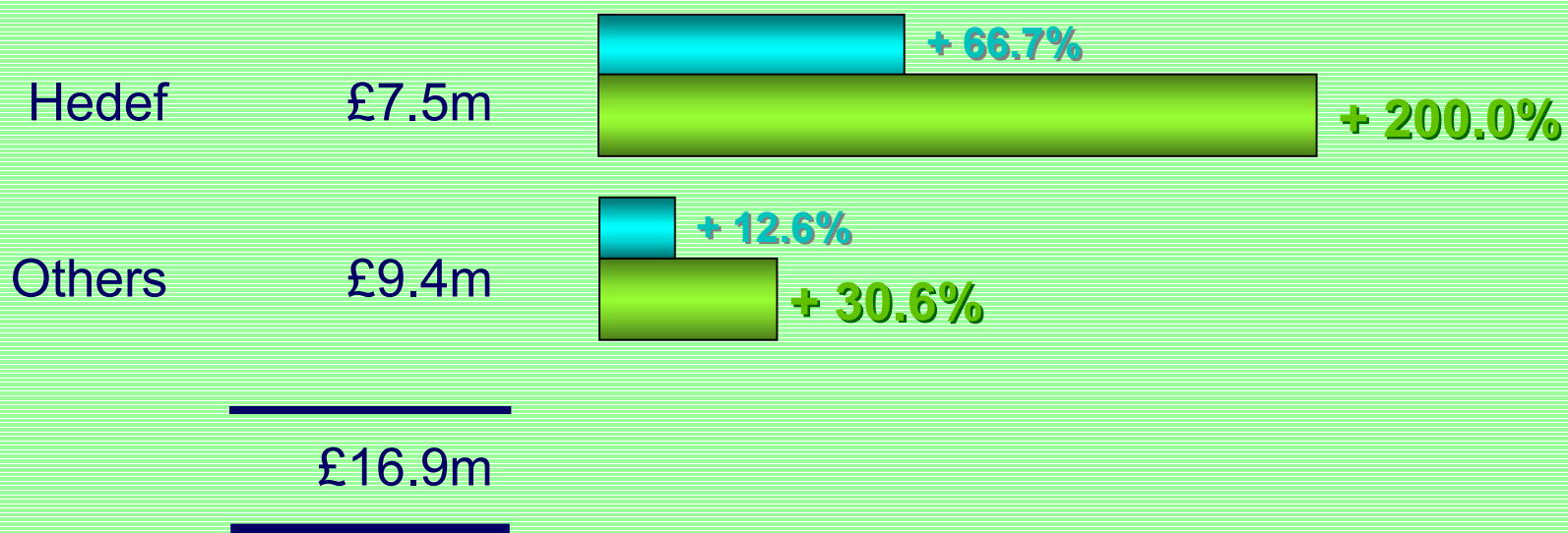
six months ended 30 June 2003



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## Share of operating profit\*

+ 74.2%



Like-for-like constant currency growth  
Total growth

\* before amortisation of intangible assets

Exchange Rate: 2003 = €1.462 / £ : 2002 = €1.610 / £

# Interest & tax

six months ended 30 June



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in £'millions

	<u>2003</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>Change</u>
Interest **	(26.7)	(22.3)	+ 19.7%
Interest cover *	4.6x	4.8x	
Tax rate *	31.7%	32.1%	- 40 bp

\* before amortisation of intangible assets

\*\* including FRS17 charge of £0.6 million (2002: nil)

Exchange Rate: 2003 = €1.462 / £ : 2002 = €1.610 / £

# Operating cash flow

*six months ended 30 June*



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in £'millions

	<u>2003</u>	<u>2002</u>
<b>Operating cash inflow</b>	<b>138.1</b>	<b>156.7</b>
<b>Italian securitisation</b>	-	<b>(82.5)</b>
<b>Difference on UK receivables</b>	-	<b>37.0</b>
<b>Underlying operating cash inflow</b>	<u><b>138.1</b></u>	<u><b>111.2</b></u>

# Net cash flow

*six months ended 30 June*



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<b>in £'millions</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2002</b>
<b>Operating cash flow</b>	<b>138.1</b>	<b>156.7</b>
<b>Interest and dividends</b>	<b>(43.1)</b>	<b>(43.9)</b>
<b>Tax</b>	<b>(18.2)</b>	<b>(26.4)</b>
<b>Maintenance capital expenditure</b>	<b>(9.7)</b>	<b>(11.6)</b>
<b>Free cash flow</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>74.8</b>
<b>Growth capital expenditure and financial investment</b>	<b>(44.6)</b>	<b>(63.1)</b>
<b>Cash flow before financing</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>11.7</b>
<b>Financing</b>	<b>(0.6)</b>	<b>(3.8)</b>
<b>Translation difference</b>	<b>(46.0)</b>	<b>(57.8)</b>
<b>Increase in net borrowings</b>	<b>(24.1)</b>	<b>(49.9)</b>

# Balance sheet

30 June



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in £'millions

	<b>2003</b> <b>30 June</b>	<b>2002*</b> <b>30 Dec</b>
<b>Net borrowings</b>	<b>£904.3</b>	<b>£880.2</b>
<b>Capital and reserves</b>	<b>£913.0</b>	<b>£857.5</b>
<b>Net gearing</b>	<b>99%</b>	<b>103%</b>

\* Restated for FRS17 "Retirement benefit"

Exchange Rate: 2003 = €1.462 / £ : 2002 = €1.610 / £

# Market growth



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% growth	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002*	2003* original	2003* update
UK Wholesale	6	4	10	2	5	7	4	3
Netherlands				10	12	9	9	6
Czech Republic	7	14	3	0	7	9	6	9
Norway					10	9	10	4
France	2	7	6	6	6	3	4	4
Italy	5	8	8	8	13	2	(4)	(3)
Spain	5	9	10	7	7	9	6	6
Portugal	9	6	13	8	9	8	1	2
Turkey				10	(12)	24	8	8
Switzerland	5	6	10	8	8	7	6	6
Greece	5	(7)	5	5	7	5	5	5
Retail	7	7	12	9	9	10	10	7
<b>Average **</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>

\* Alliance UniChem estimates \*\* Weighted to AU 2002 aggregated (i.e. not consolidated) turnover

† Retail market growth based on Net Ingredient Cost of prescriptions plus dispensing fee

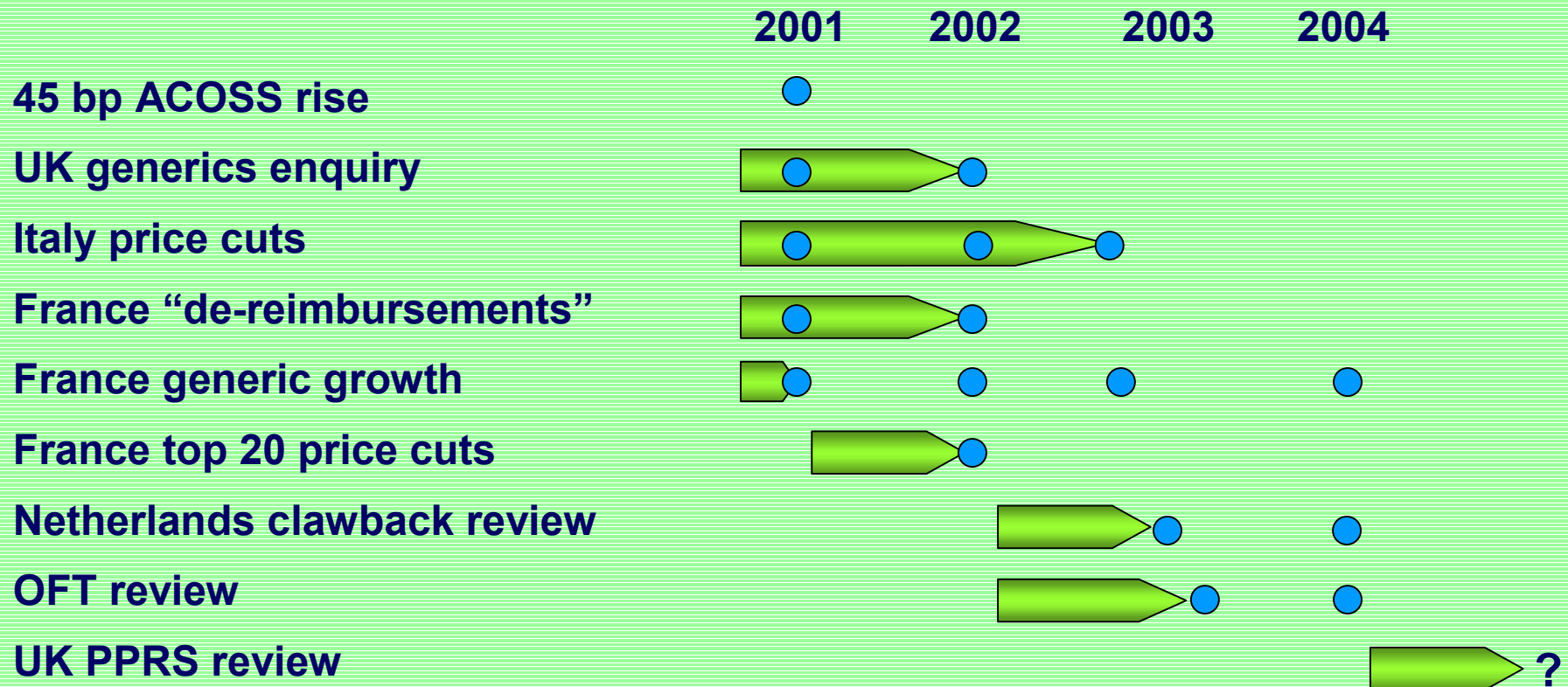
Data Sources: Gers / FarmaStat / IMS / Alliance UniChem internal estimates (1/3/03)

# Regulatory action

as at 31 December 2002



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## Regulatory “Intensity”



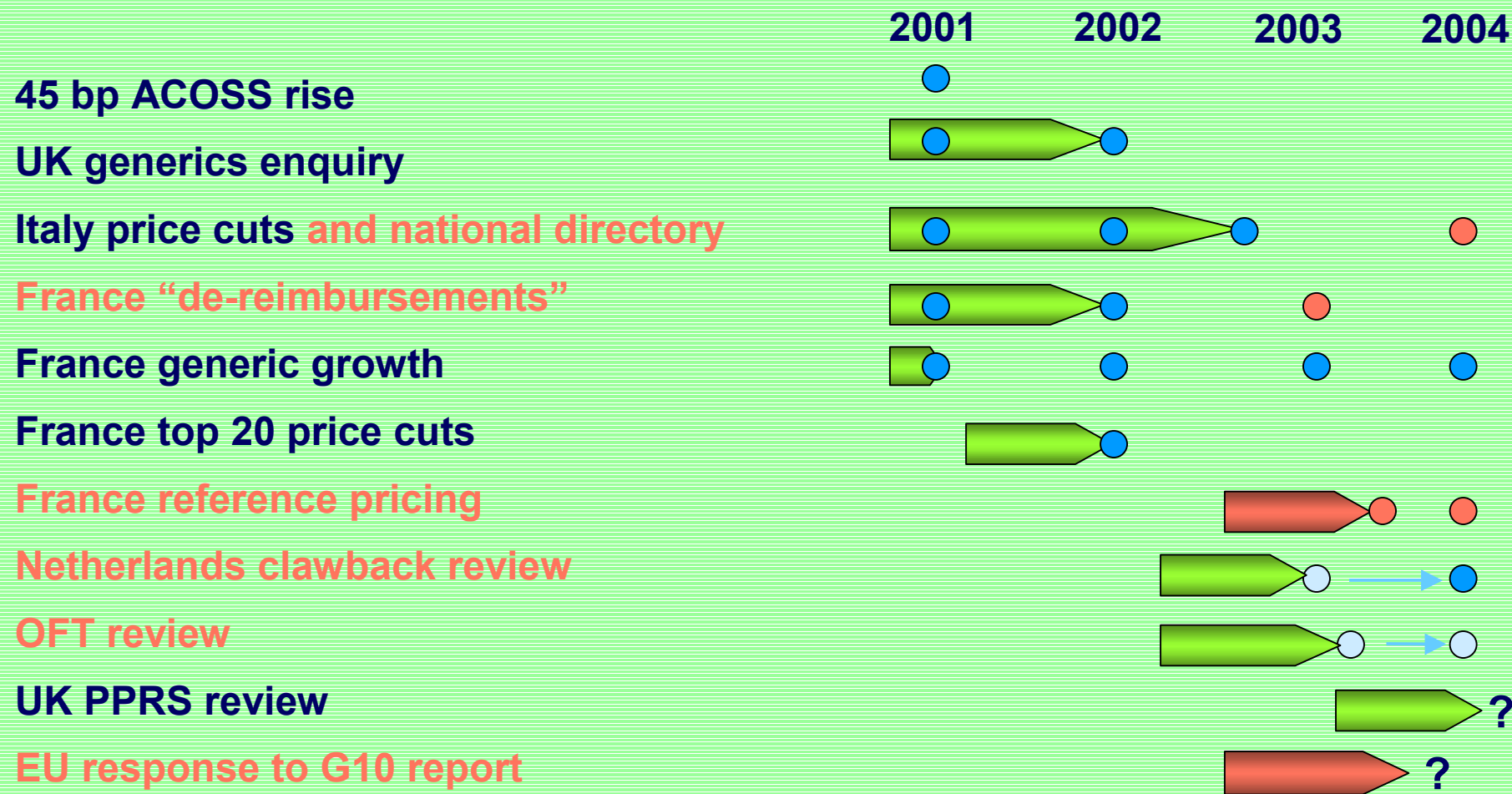
▶ Review in progress      ● Impact on markets

# Regulatory action

as at 30 June 2003



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## Regulatory "Intensity"

Review in progress

Impact on markets

New Impacts expected



# OFT



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<b>Key aspects of DTI / Government response</b>	<b>AU expectation</b>	<b>Impact on AU</b>
• Recognition of primary healthcare role	Yes	++
• Simultaneous with new contract and vision for pharmacy	Partially	+
• No full deregulation	Yes	+
• Shopping centres allowed to be communities	Yes	-
• Shopping centres defined at > 15,000 sq m	No	-
• “100 hours” allowance for new pharmacies	No	-
• New pharmacies to offer full range of services	No	+
• New pharmacies not to damage smaller community pharmacies	No	+
• Consortia allowed	No	++
• Rejection by Scotland and Wales	Yes	+
• Mail order allowed	No	+
<b>Overall</b>	<b>In line</b>	<b>+</b>

# Commercial management



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- **Gross margin gains achieved from increased buying leverage**
- **Achievement of market share gains mainly driven by service and added value**
- **Successful launch of first range of generics brands**
  - **“Almus”**
- **Parallel trade business grown despite market squeeze**

# Productivity



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- **Benchmarking projects implemented in UK, The Netherlands and Spain**
  - **Operating expenses per line forecasted to fall in wholesaling in UK, Netherlands and Spain in 2003 to 2005**
- **Early trials of quality initiative underway in France**
- **First wholesale technology component successfully installed in UK**
- **Upgraded UK pharmacy system (“ETP ready”) will launch August 2003**

# Group expansion



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- Quiet period in pharmacy acquisitions due to regulatory uncertainty
  - UK acquisitions focused in Scotland and next to health centres
  - Elsewhere we have maintained our share of acquisitions
- Wholesale acquisition front still very active – but ROI criteria being maintained
- Start of initiative to use Hedef as base for “fringe” expansion with acquisition of UCP Egypt
- Disposal of 30% of Alloga consistent with preference of manufacturer clients

# Summary



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## **Strong organic growth**

- **Improved performance being driven from existing businesses**
- **Successful management of regulatory issues producing net gains**
- **Consistent strategy delivering consistent and strong financial performance**

## **Internal developments**

- **Scale beginning to deliver gross margin gains**
- **Cost reduction delivering productivity gains**
- **Early stages of technology programme showing promise**

## **External developments**

- **Quiet period for acquisitions in 2003 coming to an end**



**Earnings track record maintained and strong generation of cashflows**

# Conclusion



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- **Strong set of figures**
- **Organic growth to continue**
  - **efficiencies**
  - **constant innovation**
  - **leveraging market position**
- **Acquisitions at the right price**
- **Proven ability to manage regulatory change**
- **Confident in continuation of strong track record**

# Appendices



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Country	Wholesale Market Position	Wholesale Customers	Wholesale Depots	Owned Pharmacies
<b>United Kingdom</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>6,317</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>795</b>
<b>Netherlands</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>46</b>
<b>Czech Republic</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1,968</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Norway</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>578</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>France</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>13,462</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>×</b>
<b>Italy (inc. associates)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>10,136</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>Spain</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7,286</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>×</b>
<b>Portugal</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,774</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>×</b>
<b>Turkey*</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>31,042</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>×</b>
<b>Switzerland*</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6,500</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>89</b>
<b>Greece*</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1,200</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>×</b>

\* = Associate Business  
Data as at 30 June 2003

× = Markets where chain ownership of pharmacies is prohibited  
Source of data : Alliance UniChem Plc estimates & published results; IMS & Eurostat market data

# Segmental analysis

six months ended 30 June



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in £'millions

	<u>2003</u>	<u>2002</u>	<u>Change</u>
<b>Turnover</b>			
Wholesale Northern Europe	1,514.1	1292.7	+17.1 %
Wholesale Southern Europe	2,821.7	2446.7	+15.3 %
Retail	519.6	456.1	+ 13.9%
Intra Group	(418.4)	(300.3)	
	<u>4,437.0</u>	<u>3895.2</u>	<u>+13.9 %</u>
<b>Total operating profit*</b>			
Wholesale Northern Europe	39.6	34.5	+ 14.8%
Wholesale Southern Europe	33.9	35.6	- 4.8%
Retail	36.1	31.0	+ 16.5%
Corporate	(4.0)	(4.8)	+ 16.7%
Associates	16.9	9.7	+ 74.2%
	<u>122.5</u>	<u>106.0</u>	<u>+ 15.6%</u>

\* before amortisation of intangible assets

Exchange Rate: 2003 = €1.462 / £ : 2002 = €1.610 / £